



# UML





.....

..... ( ) UML

.....

..... ( ) Rapid Application Development = RAD

..... UML

.....

..... :

.....

..... (Class Diagrams)

..... **Associations**

..... (inheritance & Generalization)

..... (Aggregation)

..... (Realization ) (interfaces)

..... (visibility)

..... -

..... (Use case diagram)

.....

.....

..... -

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... -

.....



.....  
 ..... -  
 .....  
 .....  
 ..... -  
 .....  
 .....

..... (activity diagram)

.....  
 ..... -  
 .....

..... (component diagrams)

..... -  
 .....  
 ..... -

..... UML

.....  
 .....  
 .....

..... -  
 .....

..... Domain

..... Association

.....

.....

..... JAD

.....

.....



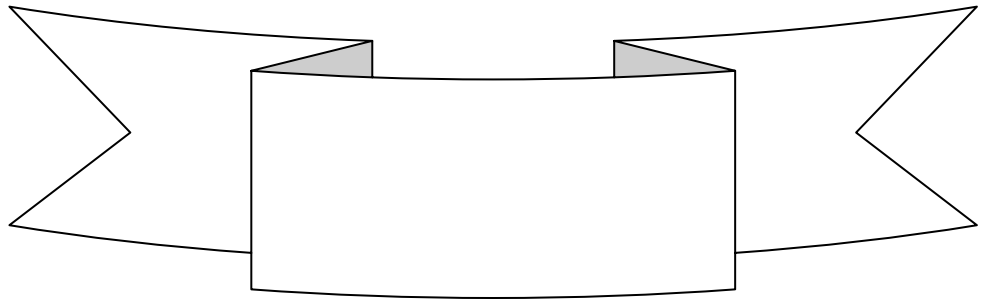
..... -  
..... -  
.....  
..... -  
..... -  
.....  
..... (GIU=Graphical User Interface)  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....



:

UNL

UML



:

(GRAPPLE)

UML

- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓



( ) UML

UML .

(development)  
blueprint

!

:

UML

UML



(object oriented)

( schematic diagrams)

(mechanical diagrams)

blueprints

UML

UML

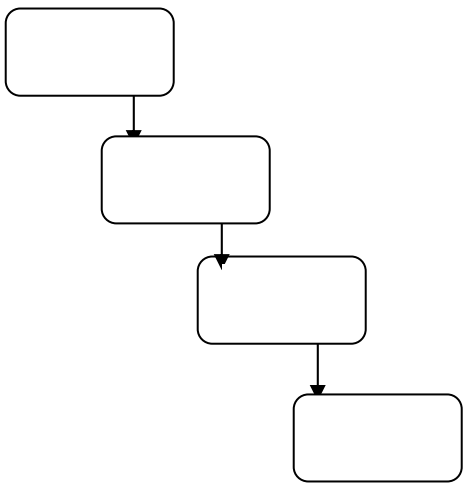


UML

UML

UML







.

.

.

•

.

.

.

.



( **Rapid Application Development = RAD**

: RAD

.  
. .  
. .  
. .

•

:

:

:

:

(Deployment Diagram) :





:  
 .  
 (State Diagram) :

:  
 .  
 (Sequence and Colaboration Diagram) :

:  
 .  
 database  
 Data model :



:  
 .  
 (Activity Diagram). :

:  
 .  
 (Component Diagram). :

:

:



JAD : (user interface)

:

:

(Test scripts). :

:

(Documant structure). :

•

:

(The code). :

:

:

:

(GUI)



(System documentation).

( )

(Test results).

**(Guidelines for Rapid Application engineering) GRAPPLE**

UML



UML

UML  
UML

UML



UML

UML

**(Class Diagram)**

(... )



**( Object Diagram)**



**(Use Case Diagram)**

actor

:

Actor







**(State Diagram)**

**(Sequence Diagram)**

UML

**(Activity Diagram)**

**(Collaboration Diagram)**

UML

**(Component Diagram)**

**(Deployment Diagram)**

UML



UML

UML



.

!

UML

RAD

UML



:

UML .

RAD .

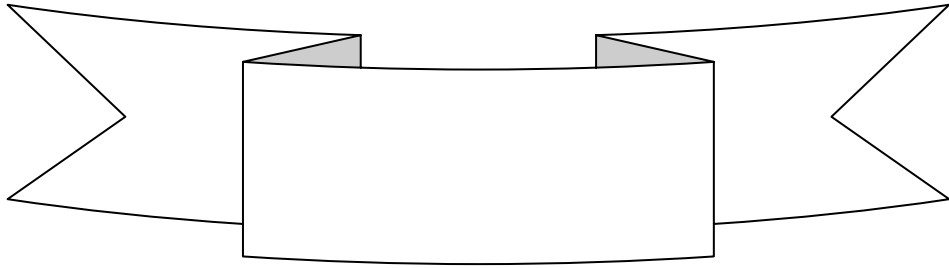
UML .



GRAPPLE  
RAD

( )

.  
. .  
. .  
. .  
. .



:

(realization

(visualizing)  
)

- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓



# (Class Diagrams)

(object orientation)

UML

.

.

.

:

Association .

.

.

.

realization .

( )visibility .

.



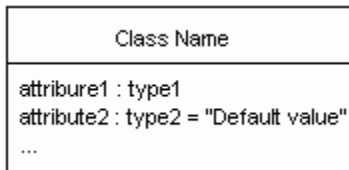
# (visualizing)

UML

UML

ClassName

(Attribute)



( )

)

(







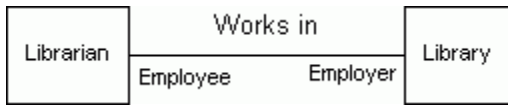
Class Name
attribure1 : type1 attribute2 : type2 = "Default value" ...
operation1() operation2(list of parameters) operation3() : returned value type ...

{ }



# Associations

Associations



Associate Association

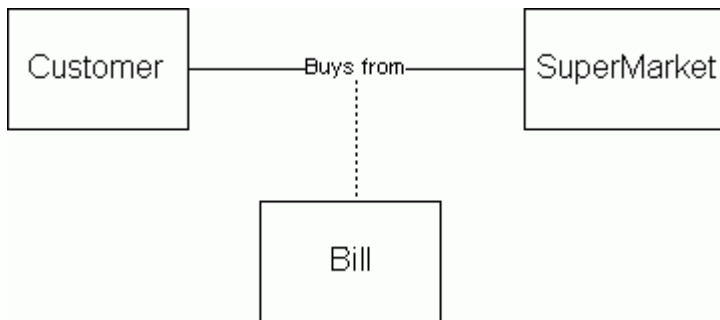
Associations  
Associations



Associations

Associations

Associations



Association

Association

Associations

Associations



Associations

( Multiplicity)

:

( )

n

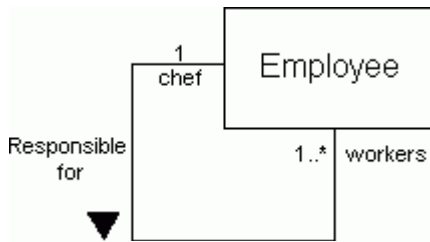
( )

(\*)

UML

Associations

Associations



Association

Association .

Association

Associated

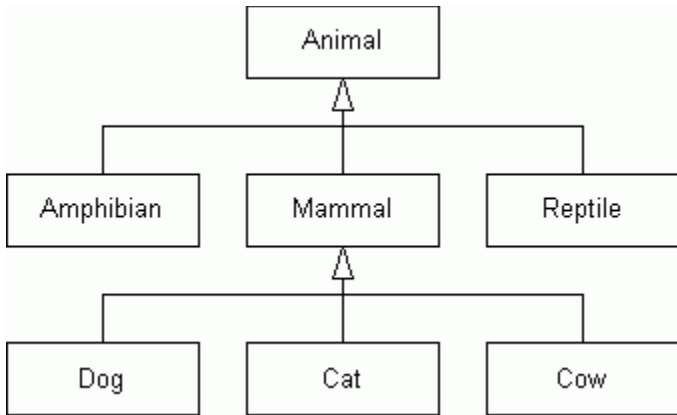
Association



# (inheritance & Generalization)

.....

.....



)

(

)

(

UML

Association

Association



(object)

*Italic*

### (Aggregation)

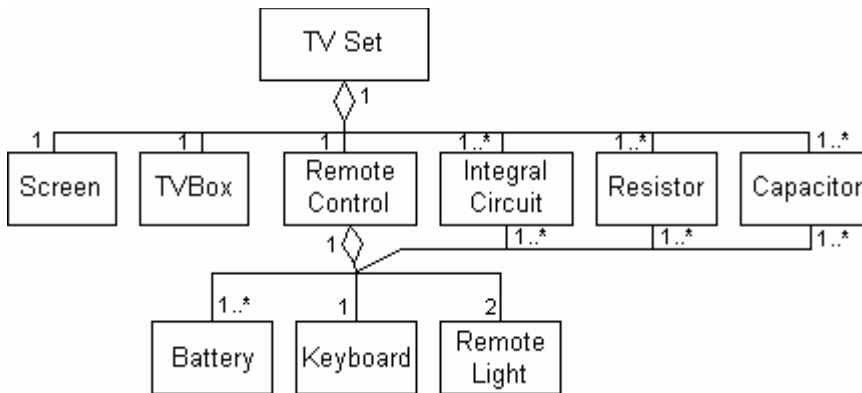
- association

”whole”

... IC

IC

:



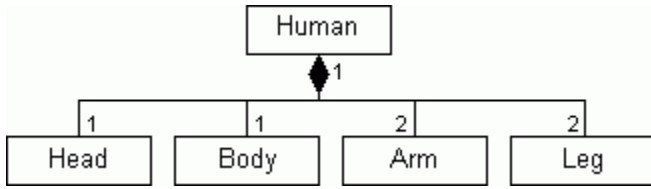
OR

OR

composite

composite

composite



.composite association  
association

”whole”  
composite

- association  
composite

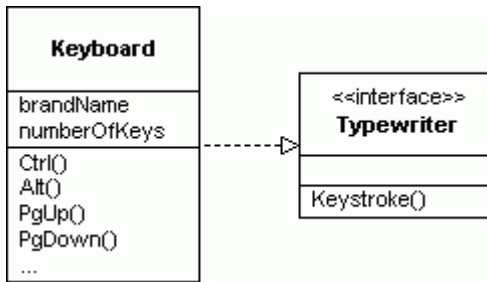
Composite .

(Realization )

(interfaces)



.(Ctrl, Alt, PageUp, PageDown...) .



/ <<interface>>





# (visibility)

visibility

UML

)

visibility

:(

+

:

•

:

•

#

-

:

•

HardDisk
+modelName
+capacity
+producer
...
+read()
+write()
-adjustHeads()
...





(Header)

word

(Footer)

word

. new() Open(), save(), print()

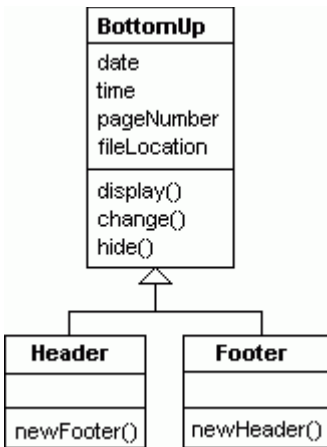
Document
numberOfPages
open() save() print() new()



. hide footer() new page(), hide header() :

Page
pageNumber
newPage() hideHeader() hideFooter() insertPicture() insertTable()

) bottom up  
(  
. change() display(),hide() :  
new Headre(): ( )  
.newFooter()



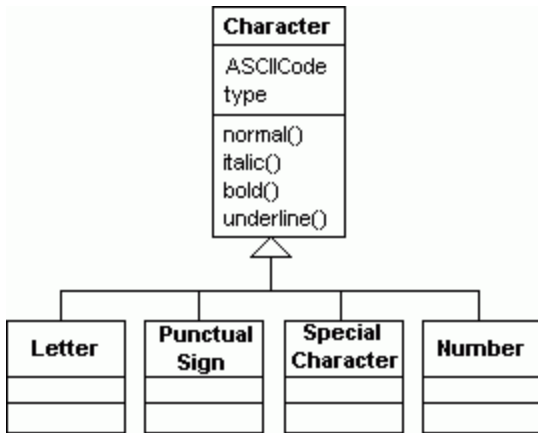
bottomup



type ASCIIcode

under line Italic, bold - type).

underline() normal(), bold(), italic() (.  
:



newRoww(),

newColumns

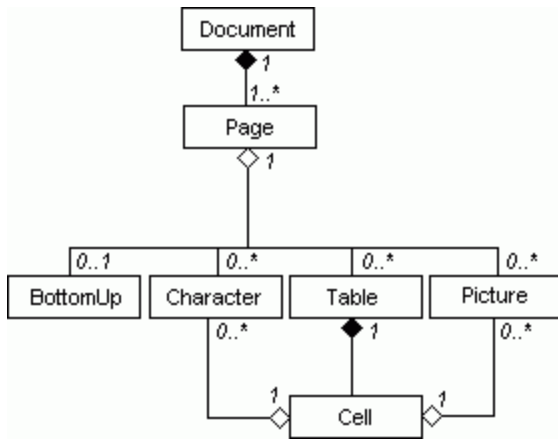
newRows

new table() newColumn()

Table
numbRows
numbColumns
insertRow()
insertColumn()
newTable()
insertPicture()

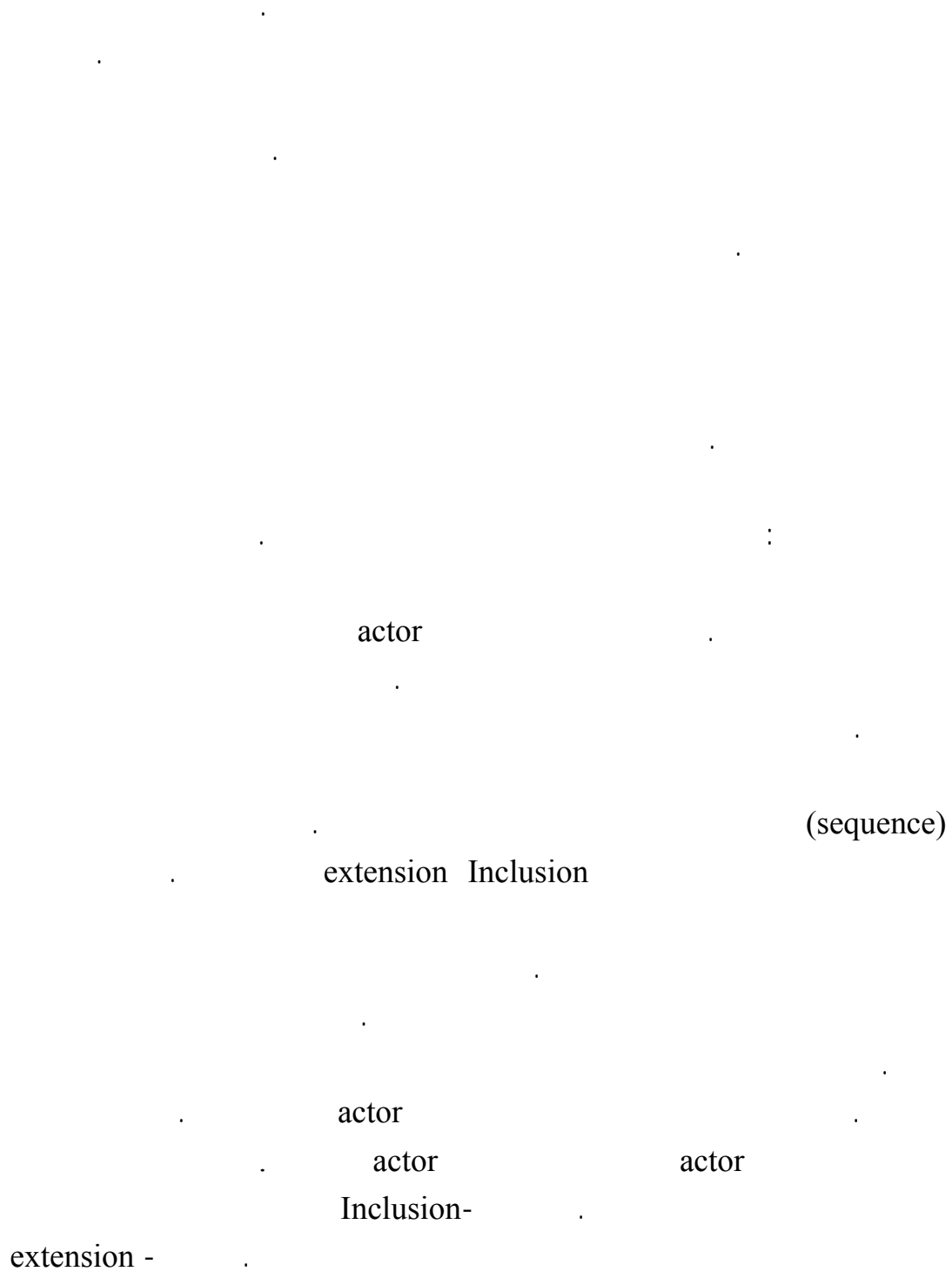
Picture

association





## (Use case diagram)



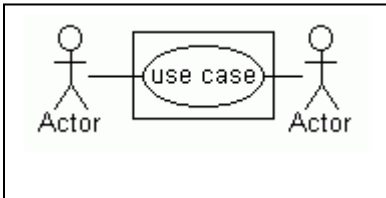




) actor

actor

(



actor

actor

actor

actor

association

actor



actor

association

⋮

Actor ➤

➤

➤

➤

Actor ➤

actor

actor

association



extension      Inclusion  
 :  
 (dependency)      Inclusion



<<include>>

:extension  
 extension



exton      <<extends>>      ensi.  
 extension

:(generalization)



actor

:(grouppping)

) (package)

.(







.(.... )

" "

" "

Actor

( )

:





( )

:

" " " "

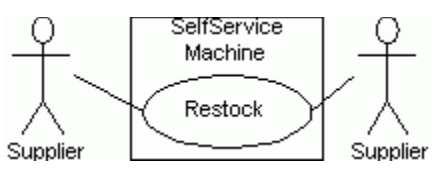
" "

( )

).

(.

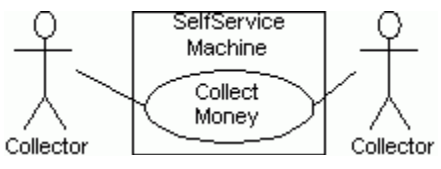
:

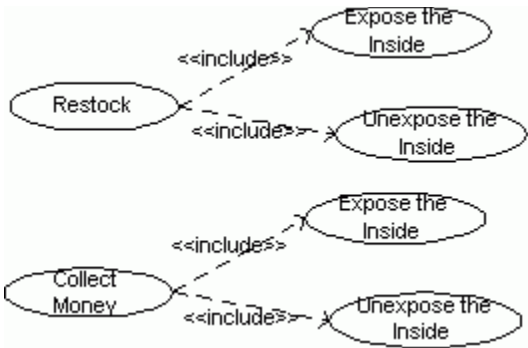


" "

" "

:

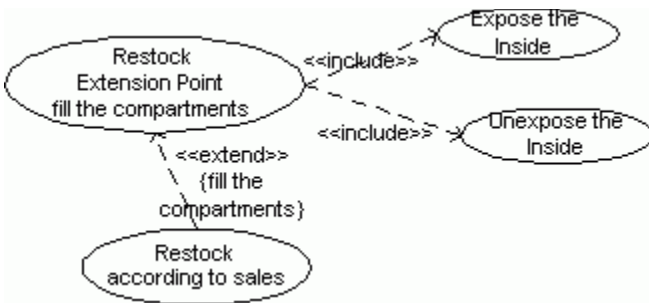




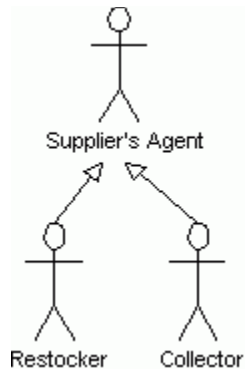
Inclusion

" " :

extension  
extension Inclusion



actor





. UML

UML .

.

.

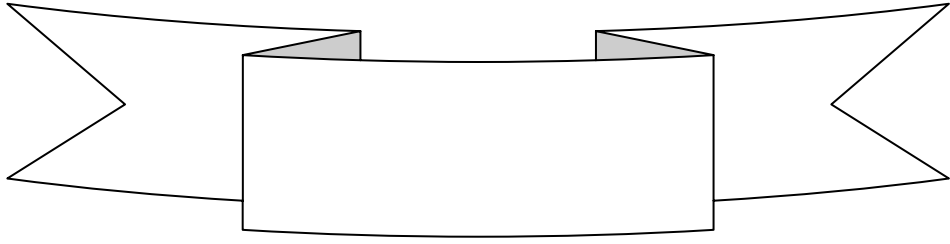
.

.

.



actor



:

- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓



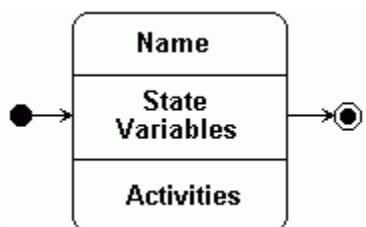
UML

UML

screen saver

screen saver

UML



UML



.  
(.... ) ) )  
- - )  
-  
(.



( ) ( )

()

( )

**(triggerless transition)**

)

n

screen saver

(

)

(



UML

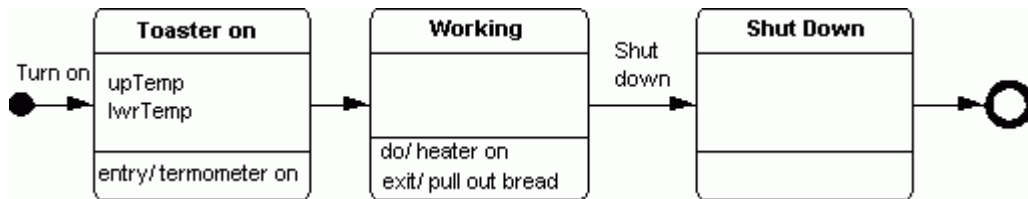




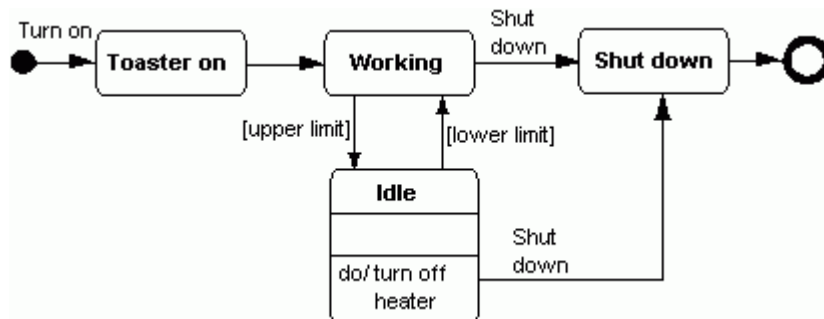
(toaster)

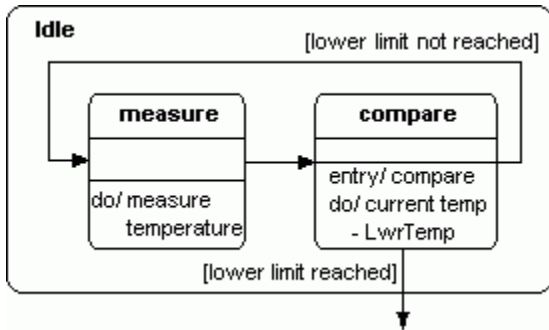
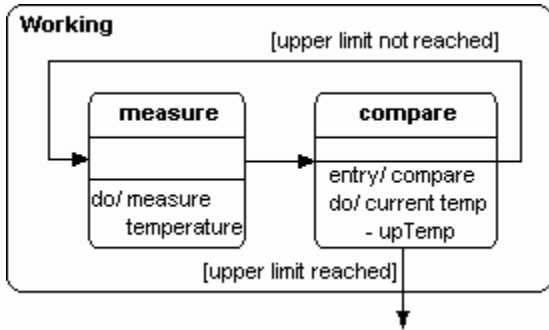
UML

toaster



( )





( )  
)  
.(

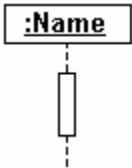


UML  
extension




( )

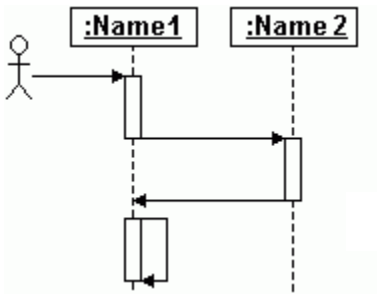
extension .



UML





actor

actor



( )

if

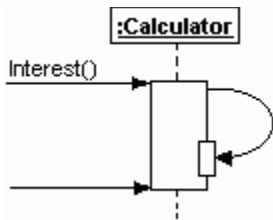
”if”

while

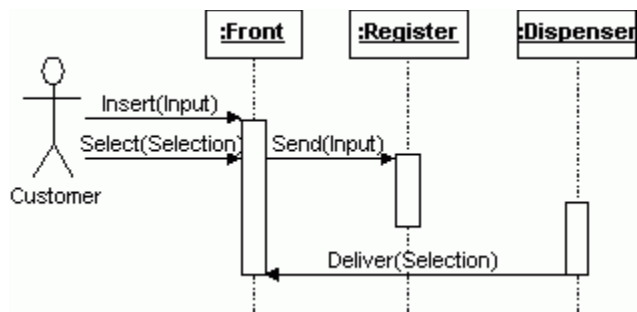


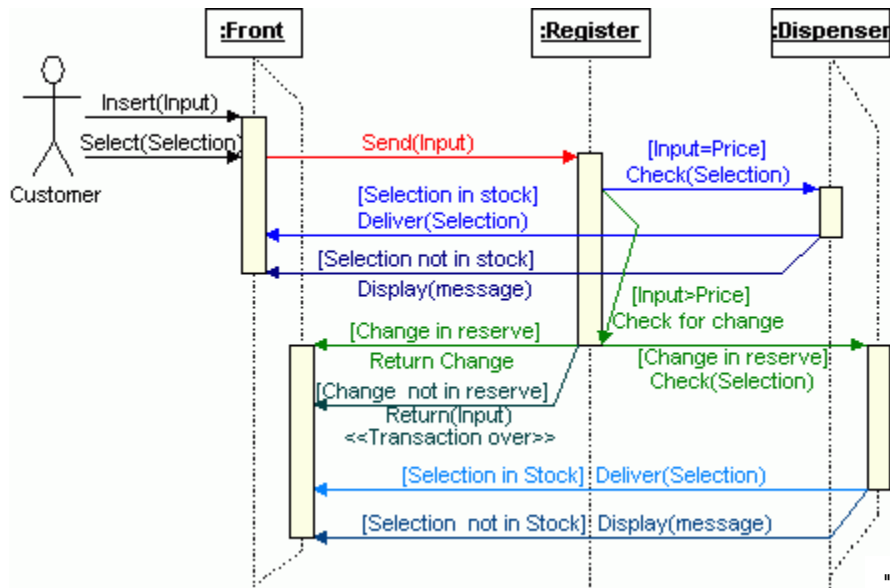
Creat()

:

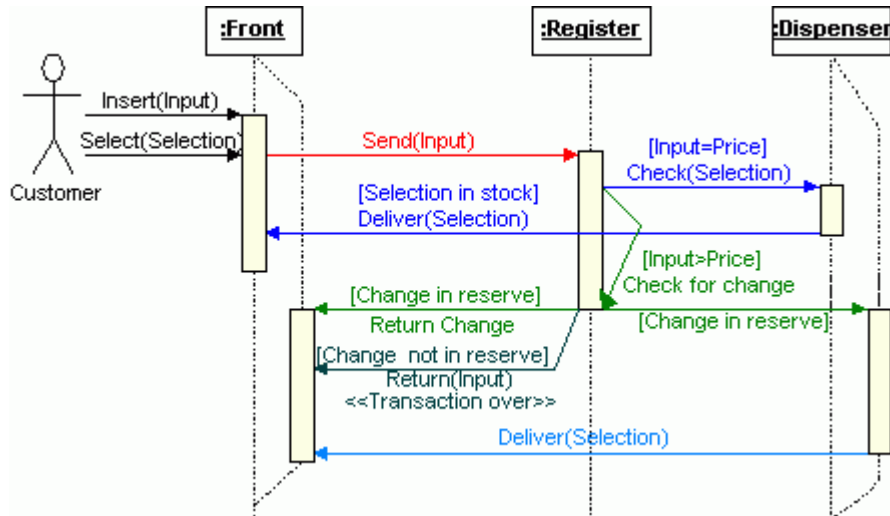








if





UML



(;)

<<become>>

[]

<<creat>>

<<creat>>

:=





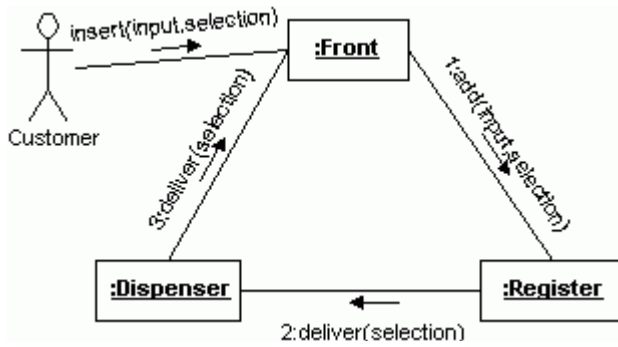
:Customer

1: total price=  
compute(tanPrice, salesTax)

( )



(/)

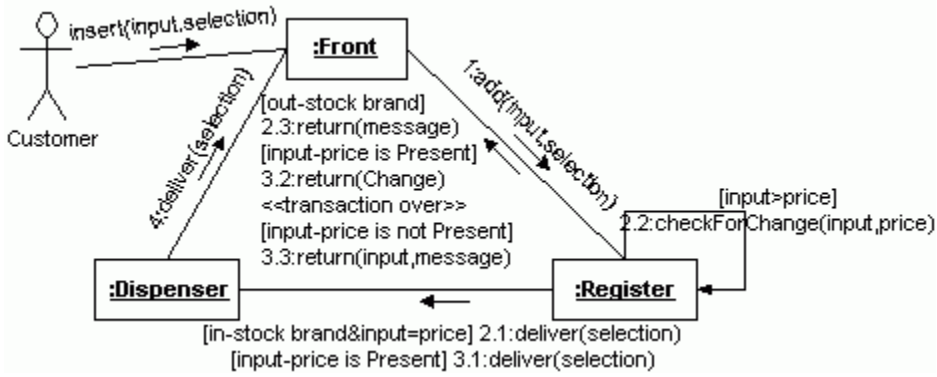


if

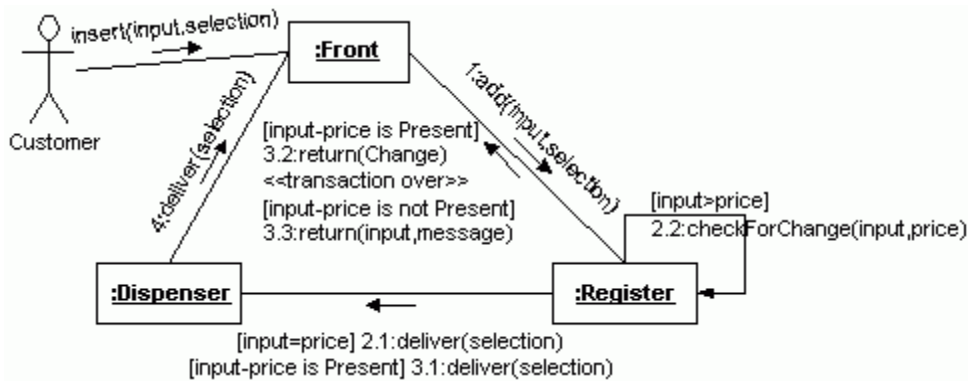
[]



(nesting)



:add(input,selection)







UML



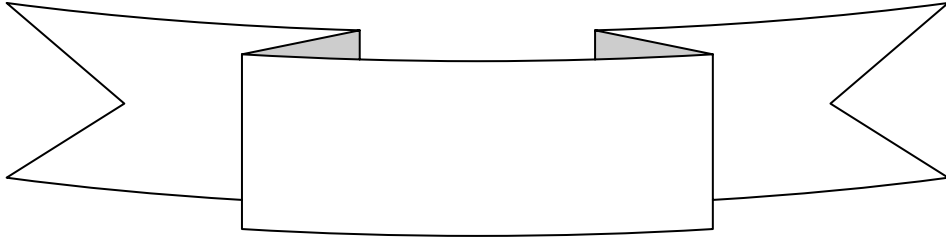
while

- 
- 
- 
- 
-



while

<>



:

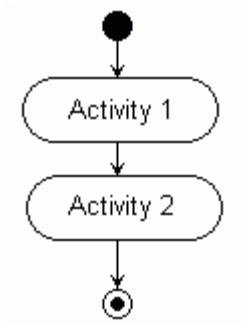
.

- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓

**(activity diagram)**

UML

(





•  
•



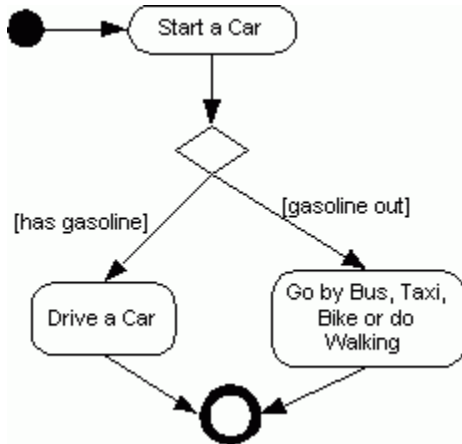
# swimlanes



□

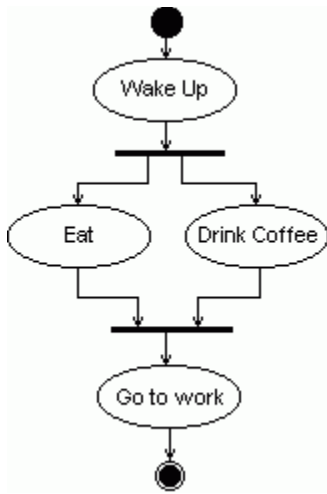
)

:(

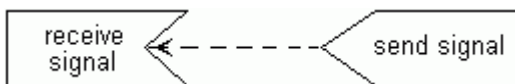




( )



**(Signals)**







**Swimlanes**

Swimlanes

Swimlanes

hybrid diagram



$n!$      $n$

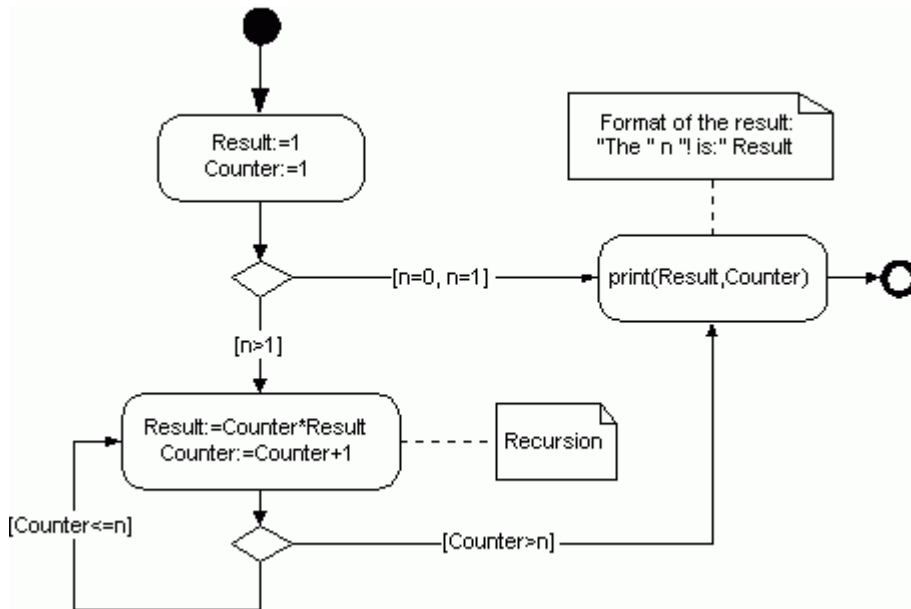
$n! = n * (n-1) * (n-2) * \dots * 1$

$!=$      $!=$

computeFact(n)

$n$

! !



( )



·  
:

UML

(software component)

:

Clients ·  
·  
·  
·

(interface)

(realization)

:



DLL's )

source data file ).

( javaBean ActiveX

( code file

# (component diagrams)



(string)

package

package

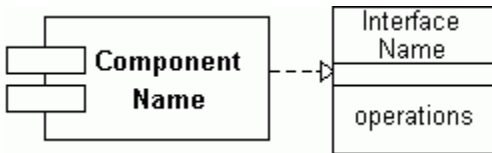


:

realization



realization



realization



realization



CD-ROM

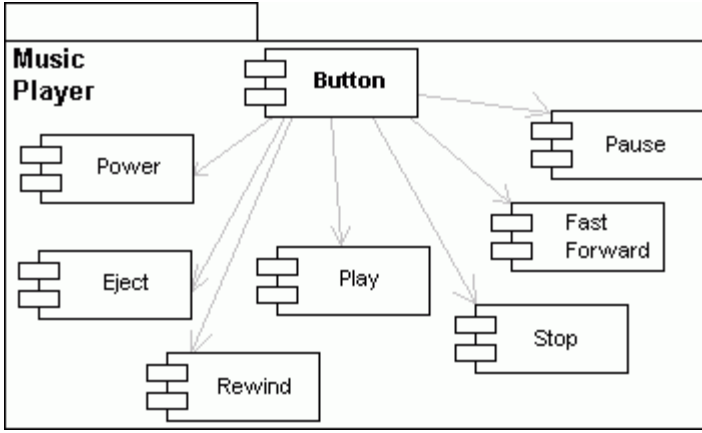


UML

- play •
- stop •
- eject •
- pause •
- fast forward •
- rewind •
- power •

(buttons)

UML





UML

UML

node

node

node

node

node

node

UML

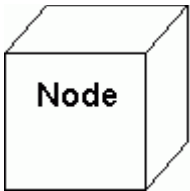
package

node

node

package

node



UML node

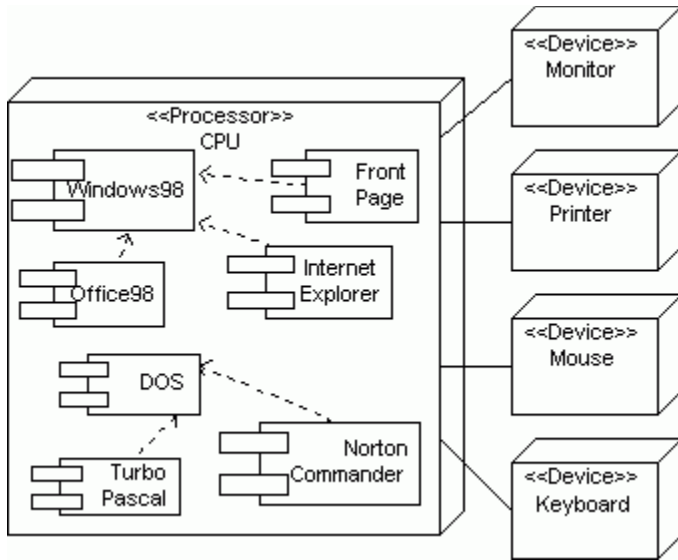
node

node

CPU :

DOS front page





CPU node

UML

( node ) node  
node



Ethernet

Etherne

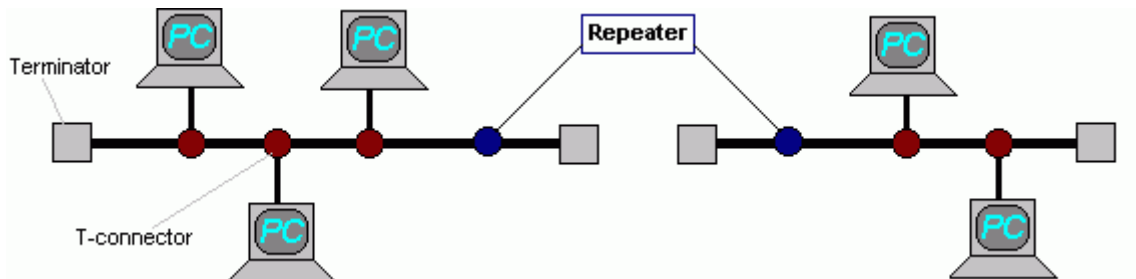
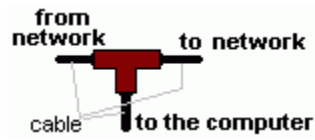
T-connectors

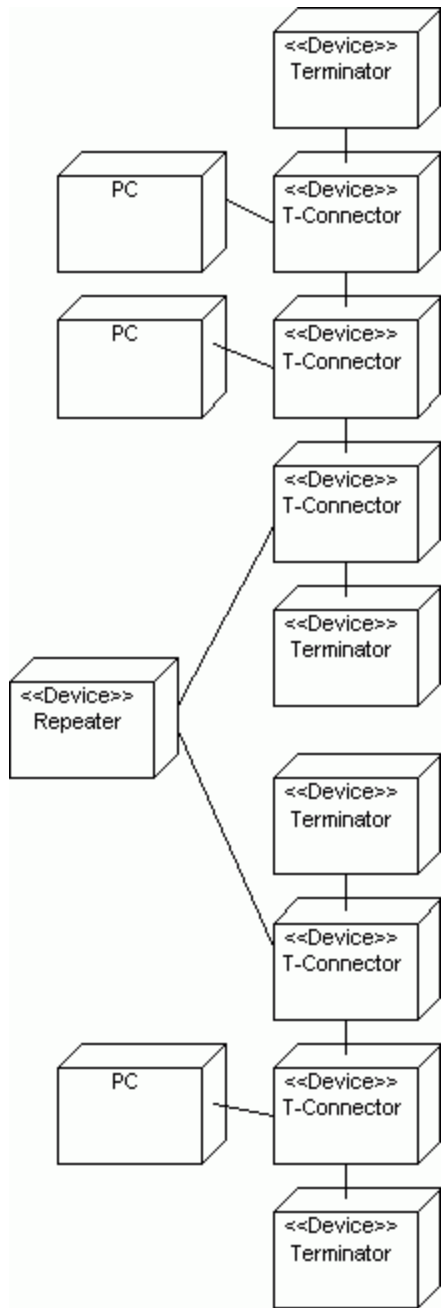
vampire-tap

T

T-connectors

T-connectors





UML

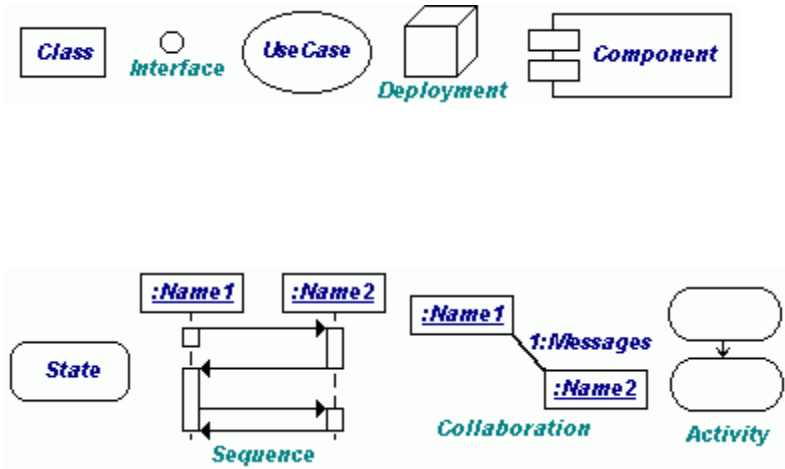
UML

::

# UML

:

UML



- Association
- > Generalization
- > Dependency
- > Realization

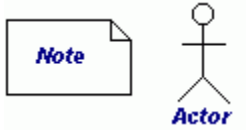


**extension**

**<<Stereotype>>**  
**{ Constraint }**  
**{ tagged value }**



**actor**





UML

node



□

extension

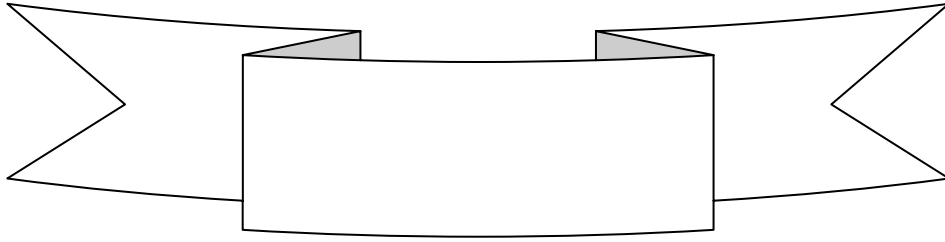
realization

node



	.١
Swimlanes	.٢
	.٣
	.٤
node	.٥
node	.٦





:

JAD





-

UML



Rapid Application )

UML

(Development



client

client

client C

A



	A
	C
	A
data record ( )	C
	A
	C
	A
	C
	A
	C
index	A



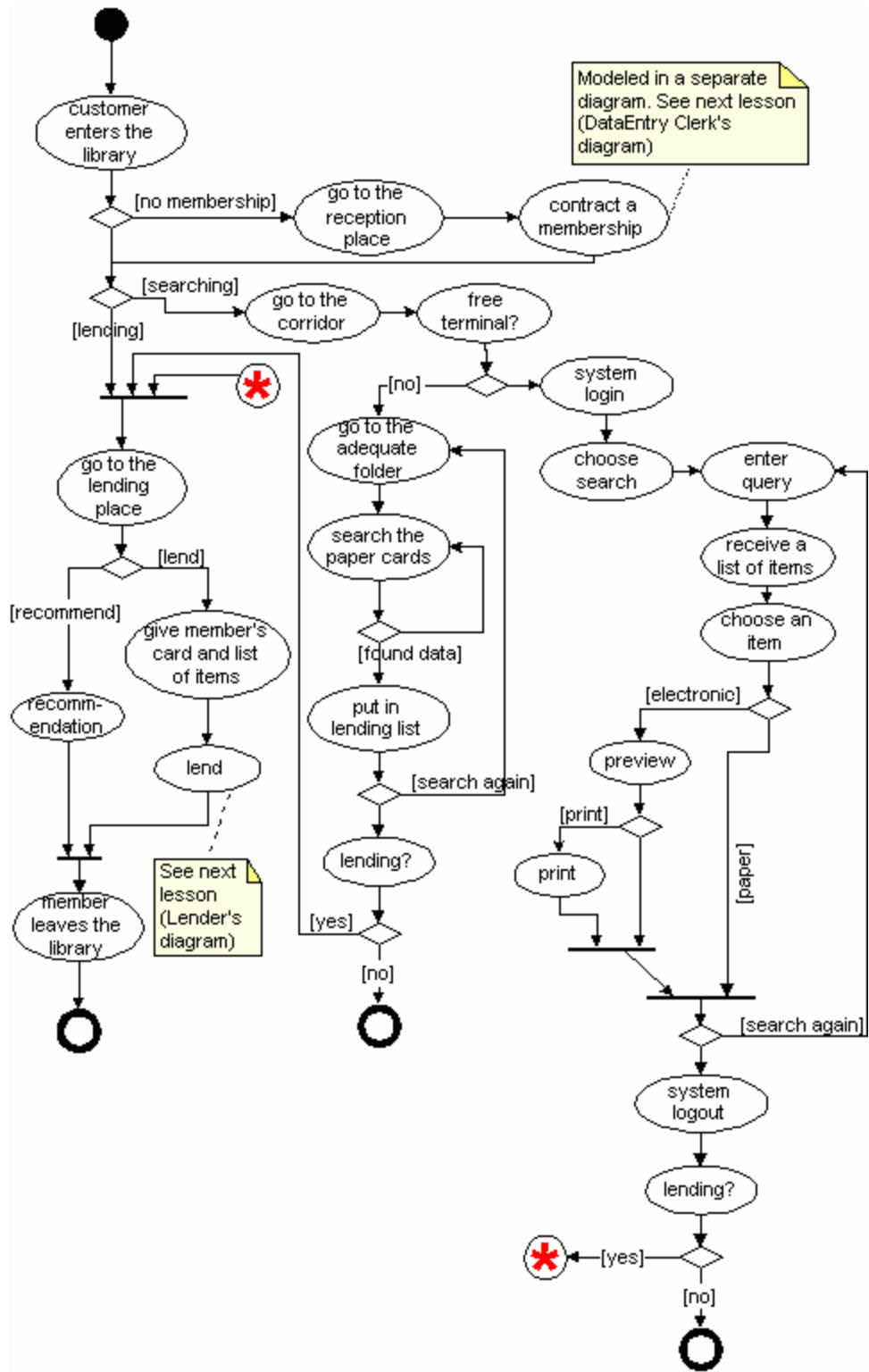
	C
index	A
) ISBN	C
(	
	A
	C
( / )	A
(Database)	C
	A
	C
	A
	C
	A
	C



	A
ISBN	C
	A
	C
	A
	C
	A
	C
	A



	C
	A





client

:

	A
client	C
	A
	C
	A
database ( ) database	C
	A
email	C
	A
ISBN	C

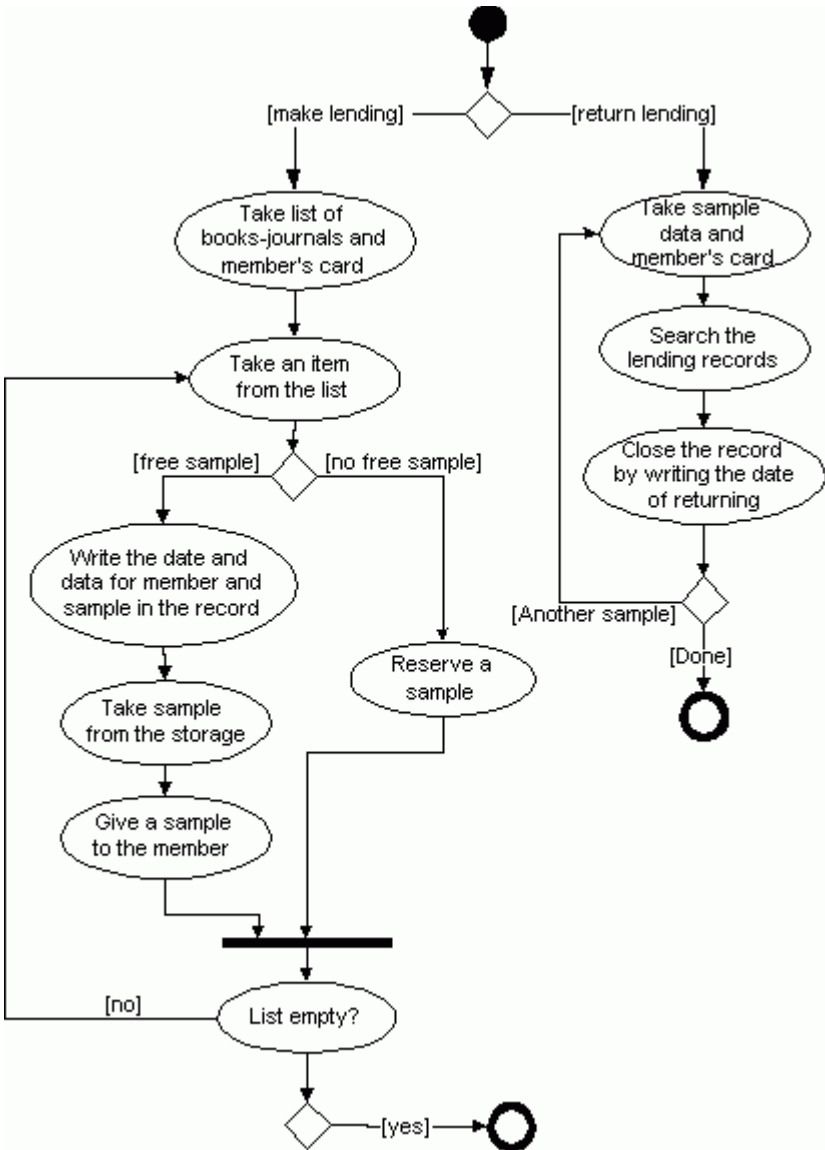


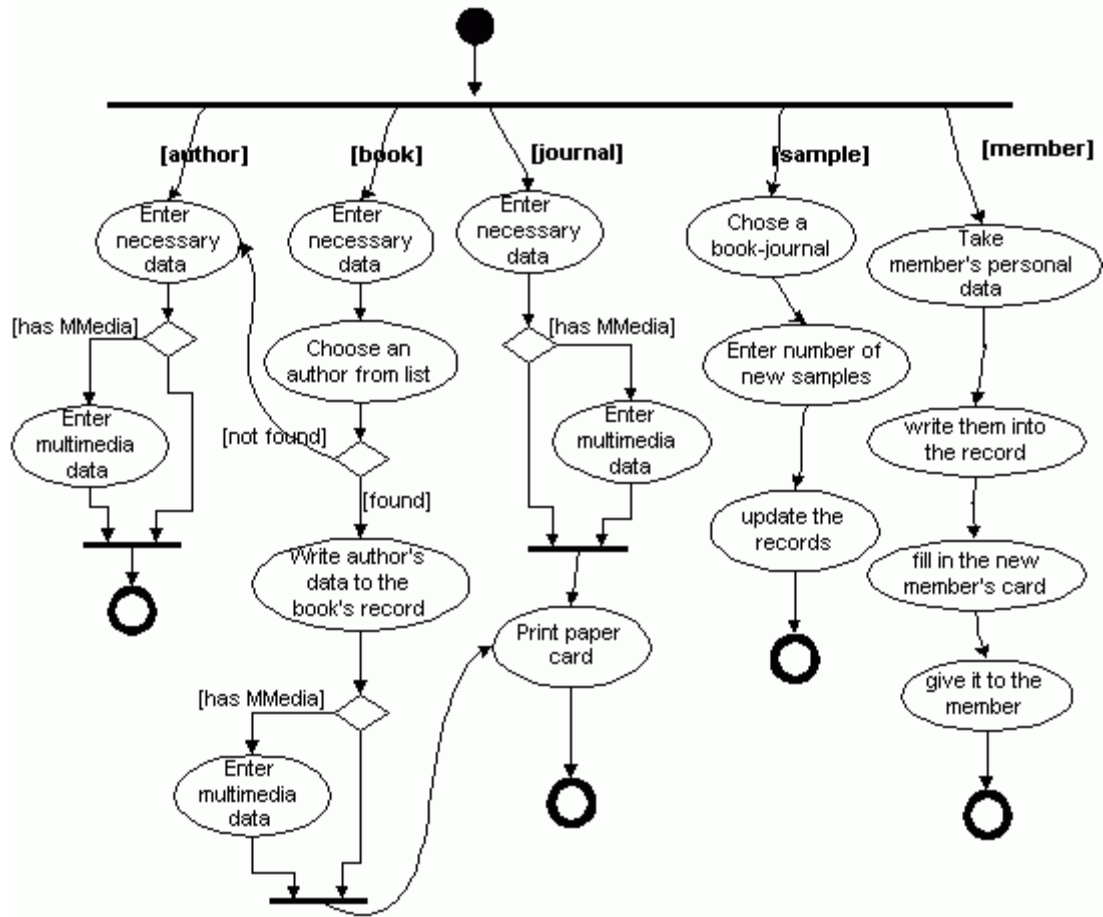


database	
	A
	C
	A
	C
	A
	C
	A
	C
( )	A
print print	C
	A
	C



database  ( )	
	A
	C







# Domain

client

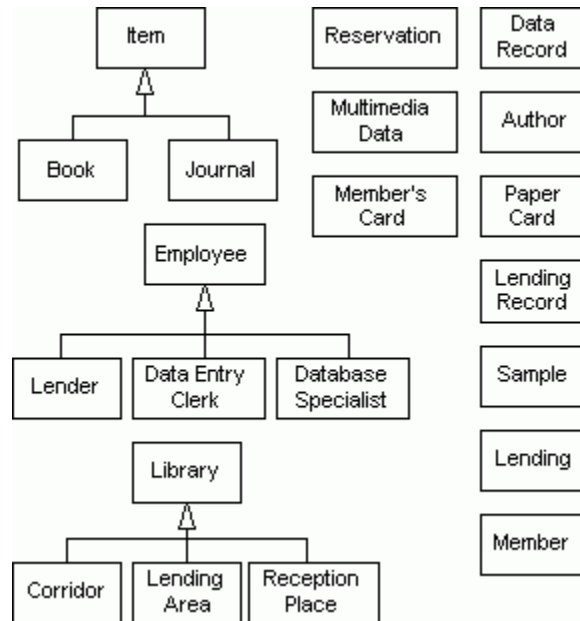
data record

ISBN database

database  
email

database

data record





# Association

association



association

association

:

data record

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

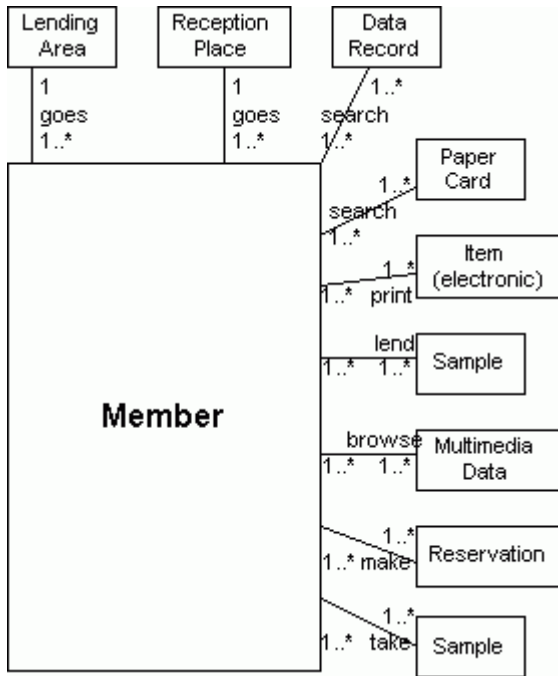
print

(multiplicities)

association

association

:



association

( )

Association

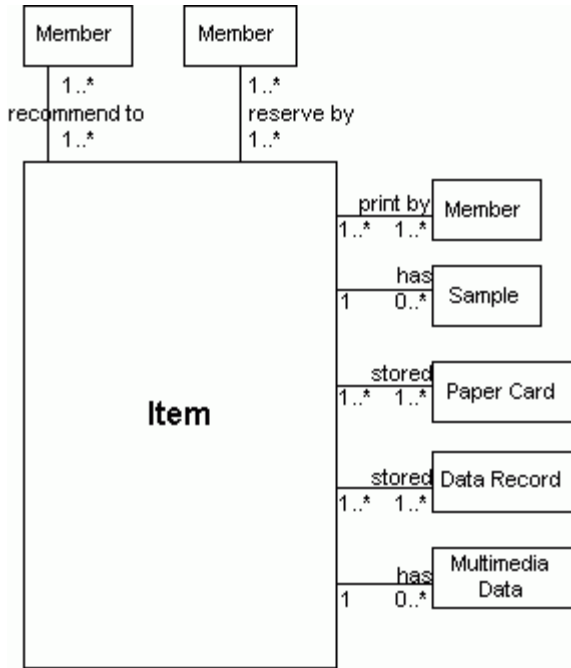
:

print

data record

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

:



( ) Association

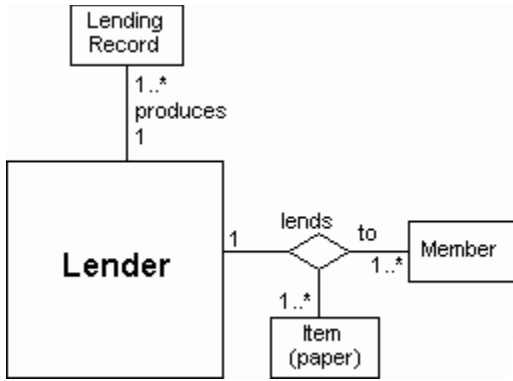
Association

Association

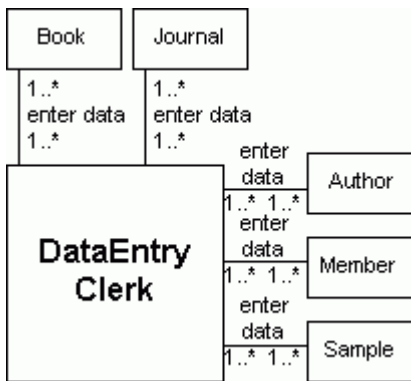
Association

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
-



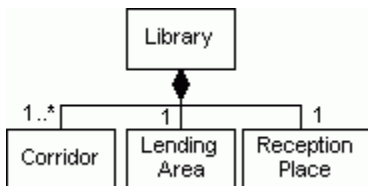


Association



Association

Association



Association



:

0	
0	
0	
0	
	email
	ID

:

<b>Member</b>
name lastname address dateOfBirth placeOfLiving PersonalRegistrationNumber telephone e-mail memberID
newMember() search() reserve() lend()



:

	()
	()

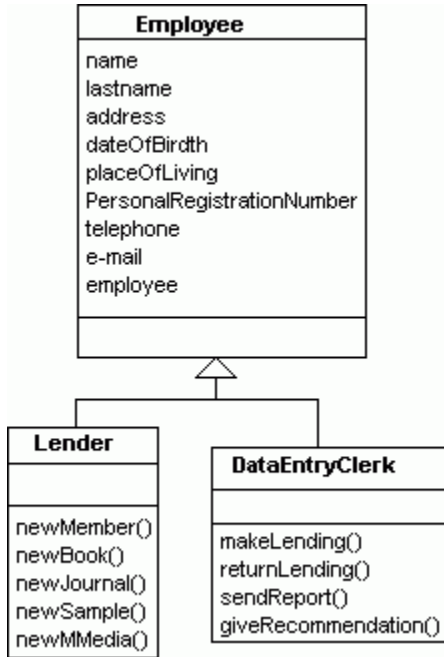
:

<b>Author</b>
name lastname date of birth
createAuthor() bookReference()

:



	0	
		0
		0
		0
		0
		0
email		
ID		0





:

	0
	0
	0
<i>ISBN</i>	
	0

<b>Journal</b>
title
volume
area
publishingYear
publishingHouse
ISBN
numberOfSamples
freeSamples()
newJournal()
makeLending()
makeReservation()

0



<b>Sample</b>
signature status
newSample()

domain



backbone



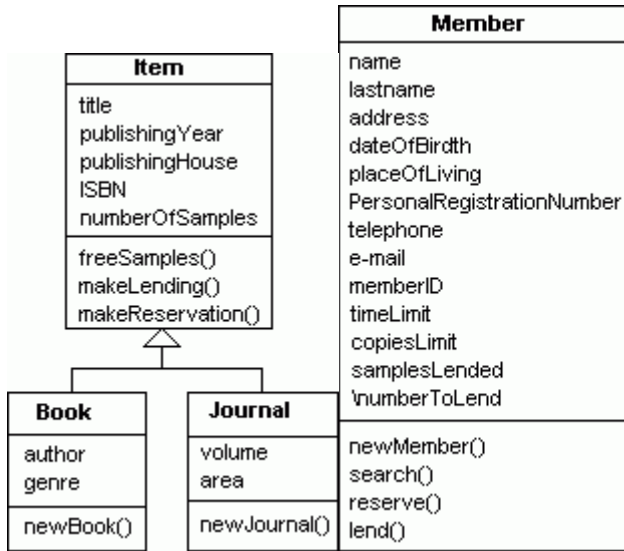
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 











(many-to-many ) association	association





database	
database	
ID	
database	





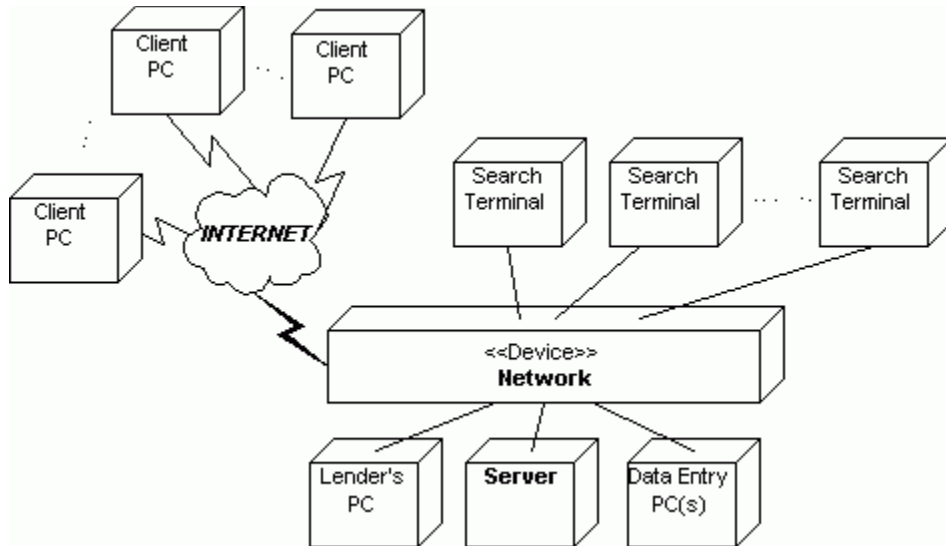

# JAD

( JAD)

JAD  
( joint)

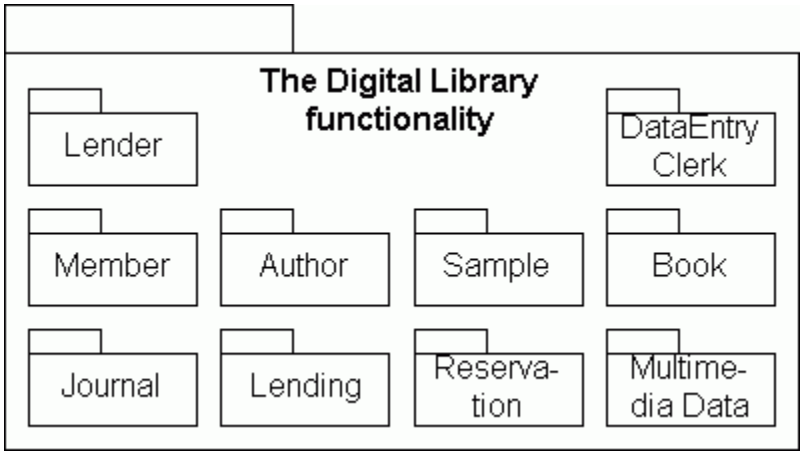


package





:

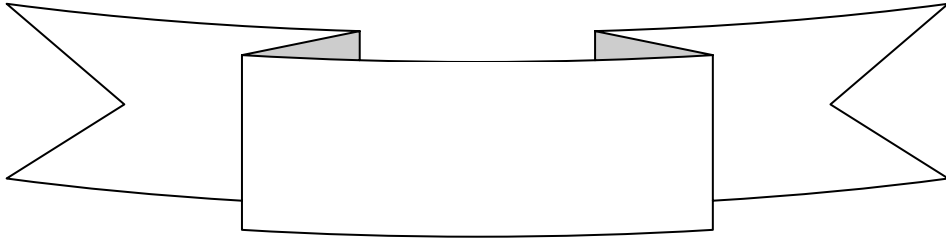


:

package	
print	



( )	



:

- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓
- ✓





UML

" JAD " package

JAD

JAD

JAD

JAD

JAD

Actor

- 
- 
- 
- 
-



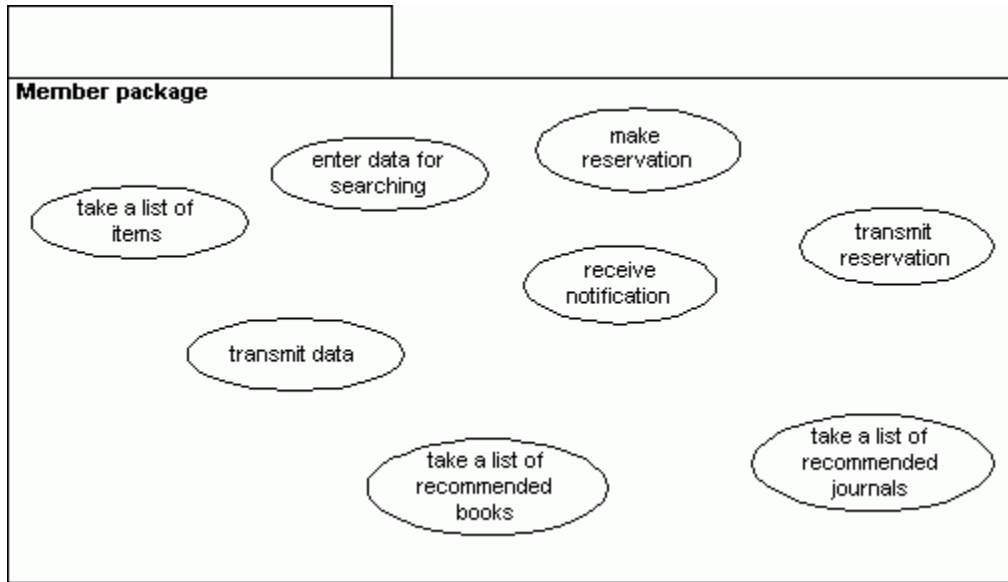
•  
Actor •



package

package

**package**



package

actor

actor



:  
 LAN                   •  
                          •  
                          •

:  
 .                   databse  
                     LAN

.                   database  
 :  
 SUBMIT                   •  
                          •  
 database                   •  
                          •

package

"

"

<<include>>

:  
 database



# SUBMIT

actor

:

)

(.

database

•

•

•

« include » .

Inclusion

:

:

include

" "

:

•

•

•



" " " " " "

<<include>>

SUBMIT

:

( )

" "

:

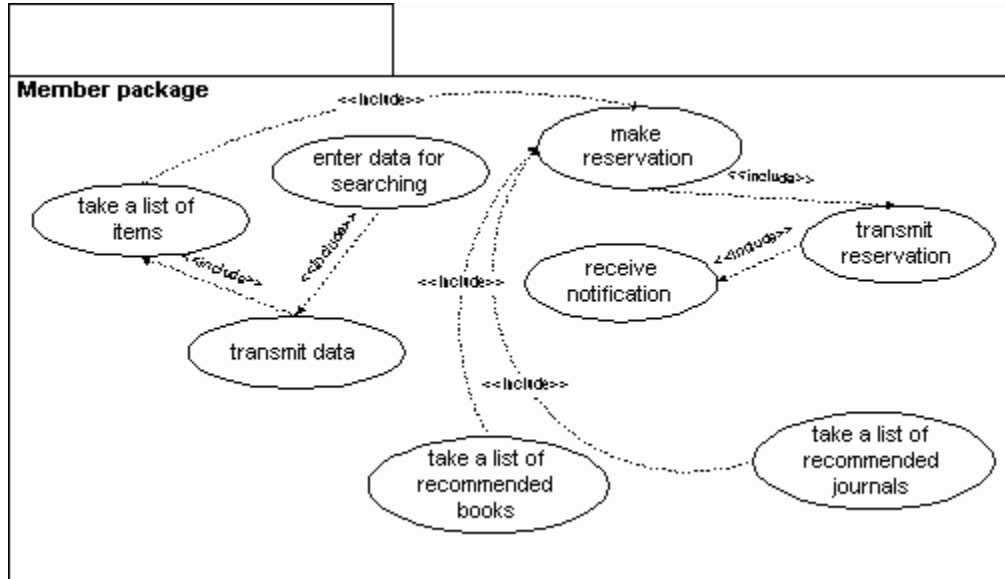
- 
- 
- 

:

" "

:

- 
- 
-



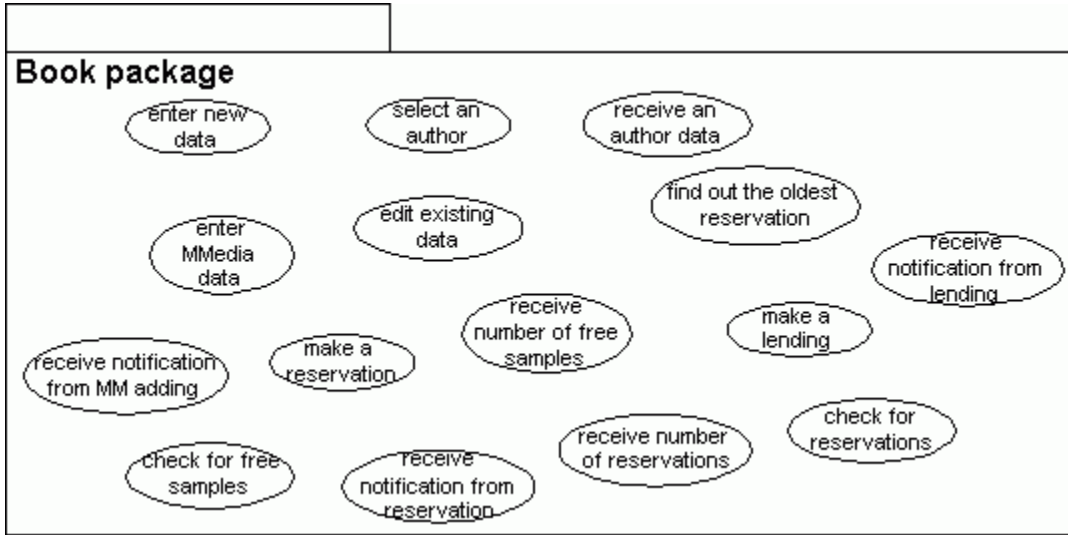
package





package

package



package

database

LAN

- 
- 
-





MMEDIA

•

database

•

inclusion

•

•

"

"

"

"

database

-

-

database

-

-

:

database

•

•

•

"

"

EDIT

-

-

-

-

:



EDIT •

- 
- 

-

-

-

-

:

RESERVE -

database •

database •

•

•

RESERVE -

RESERVE -

RESERVE -

-

:

•

•



. print •

. " "

( )

:

. " "

:

. " "



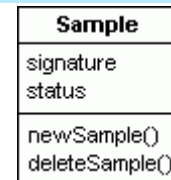
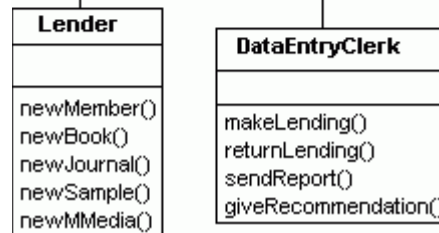
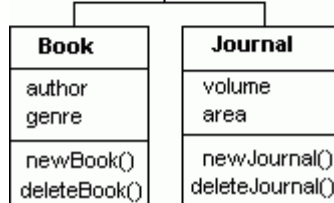
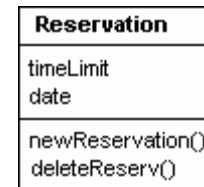
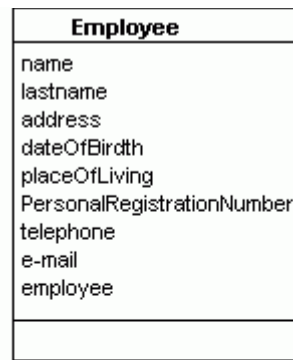
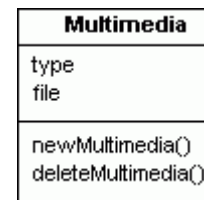
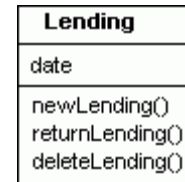
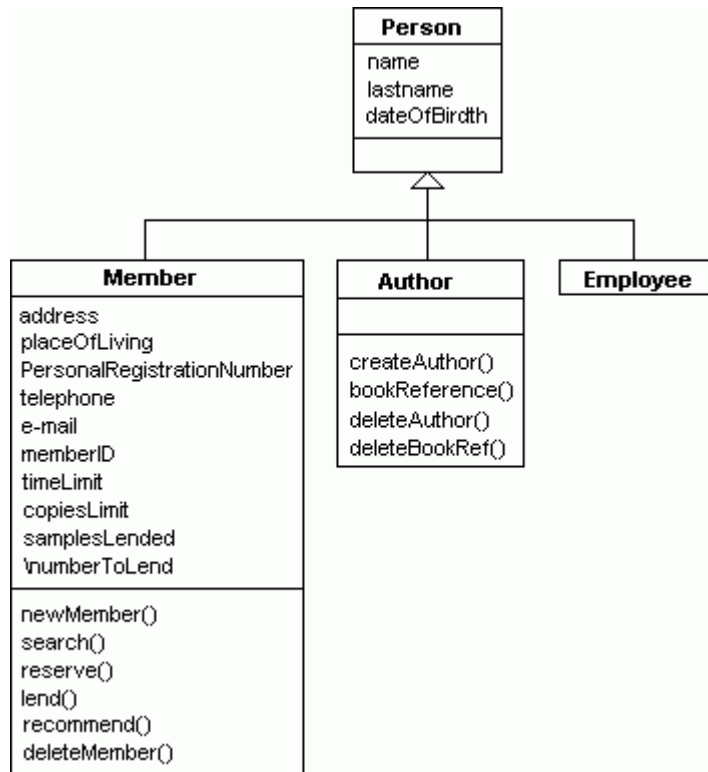






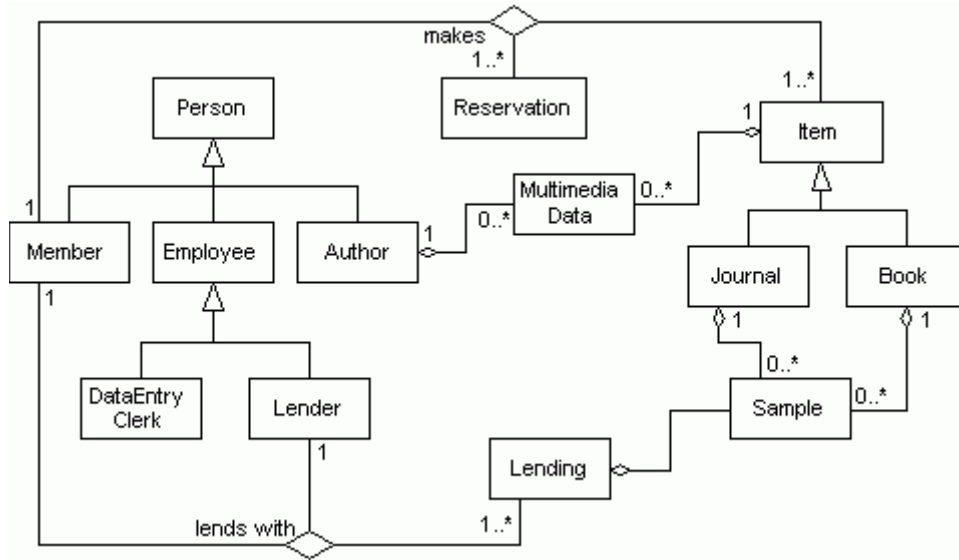


Print





# Association





Package

Package

Package

Package

Package

Package

Package

**Package**

Package

database

-

-

database

-

database

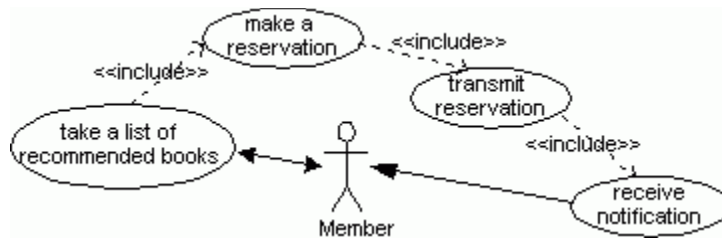
-

-

-

-

-



Package



:

.

.

.

.

Print .

:

.

:

( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

database

.

.

database

.

.

" "

"

"

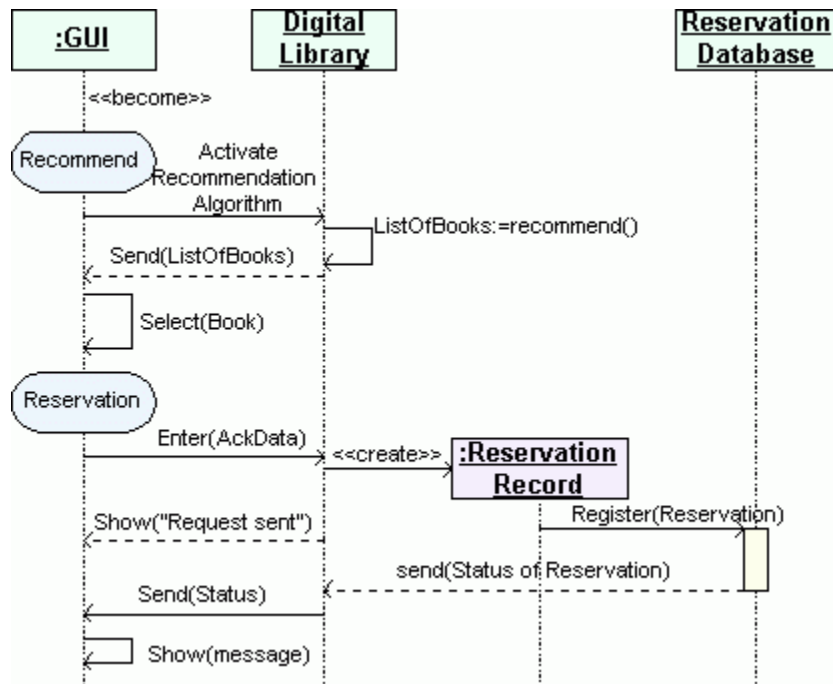
Package

"

" "

"

database



note 



-

.

.

:

Package

**Package**

Package

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

" "

":

" "

" "

" "

"

:

.

.

.

.



database

database

database

database

Package

Package

( database )

database

database

**database**

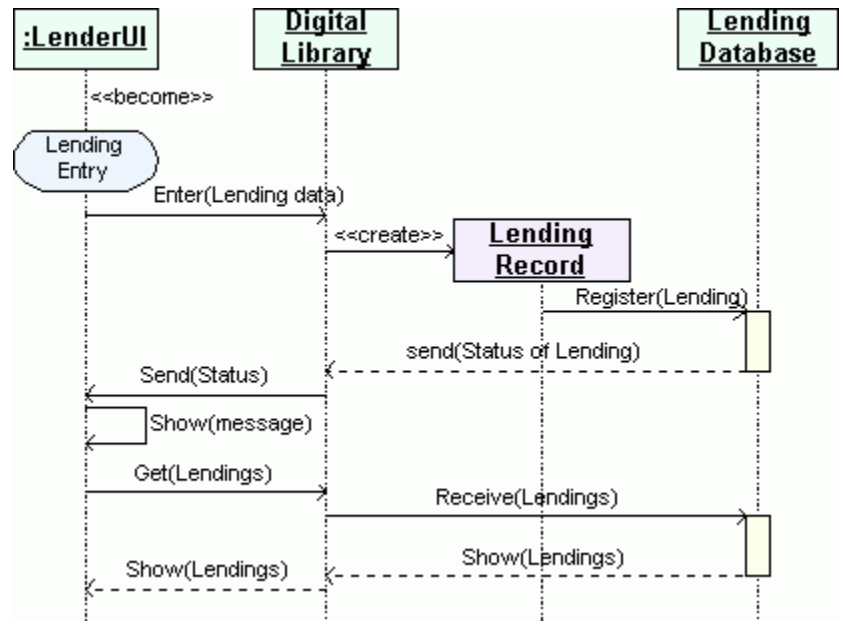




: Package

database

database





database

(database) DB

Package "

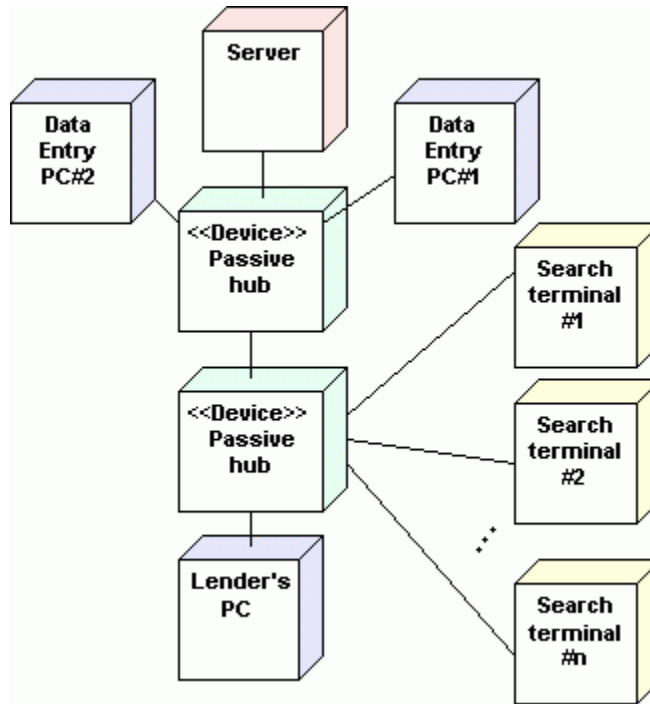
"

Package "

"

node

LAN



LAN



LAN:

	<b>(personal computer) PC</b>
	<b>PC</b>
	<b>hub</b>

hub  
hub .

PC  
hub .

PC

PC

PC

:

LAN

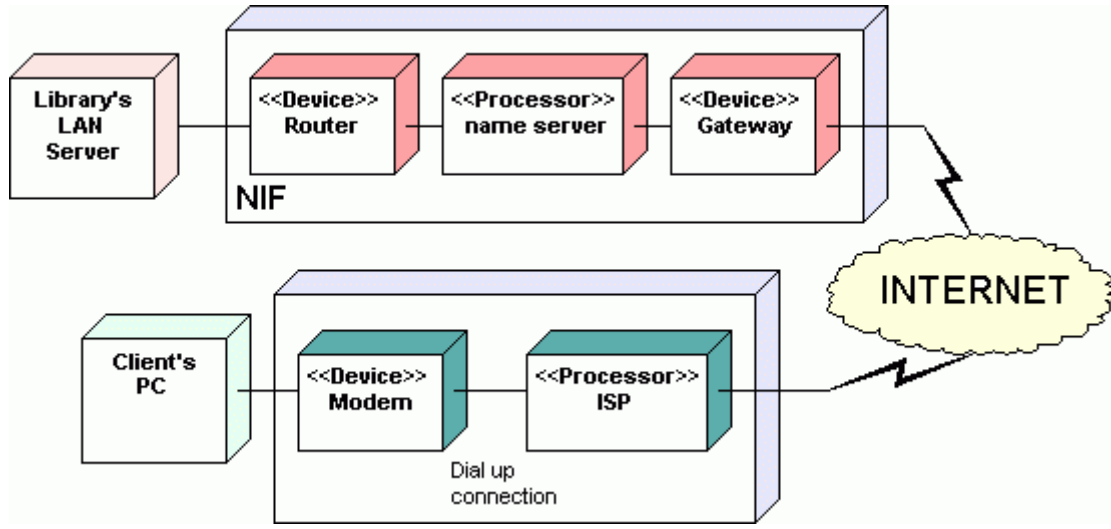
LAN

NIF . Network Interconnection Facility (NIF)

router ( database) :  
) ( )

.(

:





# (GIU=Graphical User Interface)

(GUI)

GUI

GUI

GUI

( )



clown-pants

GUI

-

Right-align

client

Jasmine

Jasmine .  
database

OODBMS

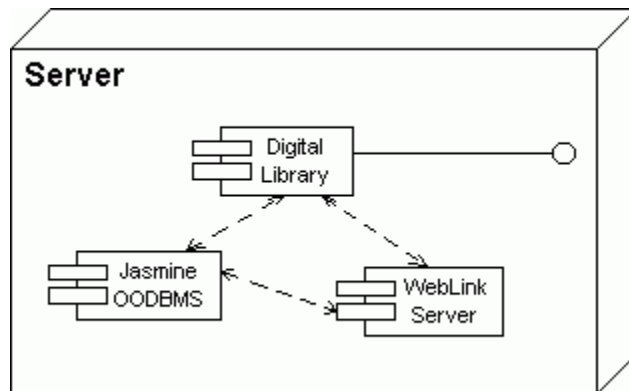
web

web

Client

Web

client



Node

client





UML



:

.



actor ➤



:

.

actor ➤



actor ➤

JAD

.

.

.

.

